

DLESE as NDR Use Case

Tamara Sumner
Michael Wright
Karon Kelly
Mary Marlino

Overview

How can we leverage the NDR data model and API to support Pathway-type services?

- Replicate targeted aspects of DLESE's data model and services in the NSDL Data Repository
- Motivation for, and potential value of, this work
- Our 'use case' as springboard for discussion of common needs, issues and concerns

About DLESE

- Operational since 2001
- About 1.5 million sessions/year, approx. 60% K-12 teachers and learners
- High availability (99.7%)
- Rich metadata and annotations
- Rich support for educational standards
- Architectural approach emphasizing 'contextualization services'

DLESE: Motivation and Value

- Operations: Lower costs, while preserving high availability
- Impact: Focus more on education and outreach, less on maintaining infrastructure
- Standards: “end-to-end” support, 3rd party assignments, correlations (NSES, AAAS, state)
- Interdisciplinary views: Improved NSDL integration, share rich descriptions and annotations
- Next generation services: From metadata-centric search to learning environments (e.g., Teaching Boxes, which mix concepts, metadata, services, and primary content)

NSDL: Potential Value

NDR is a significant investment and opportunity

- Demonstrate economies of scale, lower technical and operating costs
- Common approaches to critical core services like support for standards (saves money, improves user experience)
- Demonstrate rich educational services leveraging Fedora's relationship model and the potential to more flexibly solve existing challenges (e.g. 3rd party assignment of standards, or Teaching Box-like products)
- Develop critical mass of users to support social tagging, recommender engines, etc. by pooling our user base
- Test the readiness, expressiveness and facility of the NDR API (so you don't have to)

Contextualization Services

The screenshot shows a search result for 'Down the Drain: How Much Water Do You Use?'. It includes a description of the resource, its educational standards (National Science Education Standards), and teaching tips. The interface includes navigation tabs like 'Educational Resources', 'For Educators', and 'For Developers'.

Choosing and Using

- Resource-centric discovery and presentation
- Integrating view over multiple collections & annotation sources

Knowledge Organization Services

The screenshot displays a concept map titled 'Connecting concepts, standards and DLESE educational resources'. The map shows relationships between various educational concepts and standards. A sidebar on the right provides instructions on how to use the map, such as zooming and selecting concepts.

Strand Map Service

- Making connections between resources, ideas, and people
- Standard to standard
- Terms to user groups

Characterization and Enriching Services

The screenshot shows a detailed view of an educational resource in the DLESE Collection System. It includes a table for 'Concept and Standard' with columns for 'Concept', 'Standard', and 'Value'. Below the table, there are sections for 'All Standards' and 'The Under-Curriculum Standards'.

DLESE Collection System

- Multiple, flexible ways of adding value
- Many frameworks
- Major standards
- Content alignment
- Rich annotations

Find a Resource

down the drain Educational resources

Grade Level | Resource Type | Collections | Standards | Clear selections

Your selections:

Educational resources > Find a resource

Results 1 - 10 of 121 for 'down the drain' = DLESE Reviewed Collection

Down the Drain: How Much Water Do You Use?
<http://www.k12science.org/curriculum/drainproj/>

This Internet-based collaborative project will allow students to share information about water usage with others and the world. Based on data collected by their household members and their classmates, students will determine the amount of water used by one person in a day. They will compare this to the average amount of water used per person per day.

Grade level: Intermediate (3-5), Middle (6-8), High (9-12)

Resource Type: Project, In-situ dataset

Subject: Environmental science, Human geography, Hydrology

CHOOSING & USING this resource...

Educational standards associated with this resource:

National Science Education Standards (NSES): [Read](#)

Teaching Tips and Comments

[Read](#)

Reviews

General reviews: [Read](#)
 Meeting special needs: [Read](#)
 Summaries: [Read](#)
 Scores: [Read](#)

Related resources and collections

This resource is referenced by:
[Center for Improved Engineering and Science Education \(CIESE\) - h](#)

- This resource is included in the following collections:
- Digital Water Ed Library (DWEL) [Browse collection](#)
 - DLESE Reviewed Collection (DRC) [Browse collection](#)
 - Community Annotated Collection [Browse collection](#)
 - DLESE Community Collection (DCC) [Browse collection](#)

DLESE COMMUNITY REVIEW SYSTEM [Read Reviews and Comments](#)

Annotation: Comments and Teaching Tips

Title: [Down the Drain](#)
 ID: DLESE-000-000-001-635

Number of Comments and Teaching Tips: 5

From a contributor on **2003-05-01** who identified as a(n) **Teacher-Middle_school**, teaching a course titled "Science":

I really liked the materials section of the resource. All I had to do was print the forms for my students, instead of creating them myself. I also liked the hands on/participant observation style of the resource.

From a contributor on **2002-11-21** who identified as a(n) **Teacher-Primary_elementary**, teaching a course titled "Down the Drain":

More on line games and contacts would have helped students to get in touch with students from all over the world

From a contributor on **2002-04-25** who identified as a(n) **Teacher**:

The only problem we had was that we had to reformat the spreadsheets that the students took home to gather data so that they would print on one page instead of two. This may have just been caused by a difference in computer platforms.

Educational resources > Browse resources & collections

Digital Water Ed Library (DWEL)
 Total resources: 411

SUBJECT | GRADE LEVEL | RESOURCE TYPE | STANDARDS

Subject	Count
Agricultural science	21
Atmospheric science	85
Biology	44
Chemistry	15
Climatology	37
Cryology	46
Ecology	76
Educational theory and practice	12
Environmental science	174
Geographical Sciences	
Human geography	30
Physical geography	21
Geological Sciences	
Geochemistry	7
Geologic time	14
Geology	22
Geophysics	5
Mineralogy or petrology	11
Palaeontology	2

Digital Water Ed Library (DWEL)

DWEL is a thematic collection focusing on the science, economics and policy issues of water. Resources in the collection are selected and rigorously reviewed by a diverse group of K-12 and informal science educators with an emphasis on high quality, exemplary digital resources that facilitate learning about all aspects of water in the Earth system in a wide range of learning environments. Many resources in the collection are in alignment with identified core water concepts in national and state science and geography education standards. The collection favors resources that are well-documented, easy to use, bug-free, motivational for learners, pedagogically effective, scientifically accurate, and which foster mastery of important scientific and mathematical understandings and technology skills.

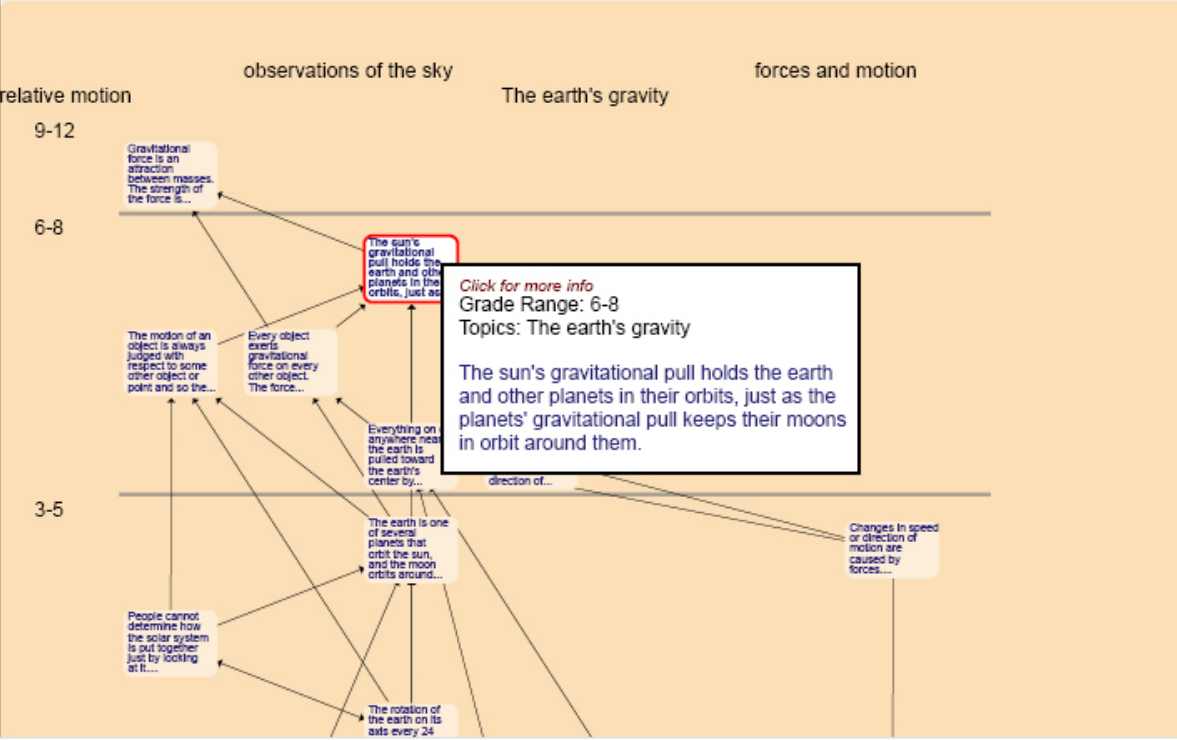
Collection is intended for: Primary (K-2), Intermediate (3-5), Middle (6-8), High (9-12), Informal, General public

Try searching on these terms (type in keyword box):
 Atmospheric science, Biological oceanography, Chemical oceanography, Climatology, Cryology, Ecology, Educational theory and practice, Environmental science, Hydrology, Natural hazards, Physical geography, Physical

Concept Maps: Connecting concepts, standards and DLESE educational resources

Changes in Earth's surface	Plate tectonics	Evidence & reasoning in inquiry	Scientific investigations	Solar system
States of matter	Gravity	Flow of energy in ecosystems	Flow of matter in ecosystems	Weather & climate

All Maps



About the Concept	Show All Resources	Resources for Classroom Use	Visuals and Videos
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Results 1 - 5 out of 20 [Next >>](#)

The Solar System

[http://www.windows.ucar.edu/to ...](http://www.windows.ucar.edu/to...)

This section of the Windows to the Universe web site provides information and images about the solar system including detailed information about formation, ...

Grade range: General public, High (9-12), Informal, Intermediate (3-5), Middle (6-8), Primary (K-2), College (13-14)
Resource type: Ref. material, Imagery - remotely sensed, Illustration - scientific
Subject: Physics, Space science

[Technical Requirements...](#)
[See Full DLESE Description](#)

Ask-A-Scientist

[http://www.windows.ucar.edu/ki ...](http://www.windows.ucar.edu/ki...)

Ask-A-Scientist is a Windows to the Universe feature that provides answers to users' submitted science questions. Users can check out the most recent ...

Grade range: General public, High (9-12), Informal, Intermediate (3-5), Middle (6-8), Primary (K-2), College (13-14)
Resource type: Ask an expert
Subject: Atmospheric

[Technical Requirements...](#)
[See Full DLESE Description](#)

Metadata Editor

Cat Resources → CAT-STUDY-000-000-008-160

General | Lifecycle | Meta Metadata | Technical | **Edu**

Save record | Validate page | ? | Exit

Educational

Best Practices

- ▶ [audiences](#)
best practices
- ▶ [resourceTypes](#) choose
best practices
- ▼ [contentStandards](#) remove
best practices

[contentStandard](#)
best practices

Update Suggestions [About]

Constraint	Enabled	Cons
description	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
grade ranges <input type="button" value="reset"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Primary elementary (0-2) <input type="checkbox"/> Middle school (6-8) <input type="checkbox"/> Intermediate elementary (3-5) <input type="checkbox"/> High school (9-12)
keywords <input type="button" value="reset"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="text"/>
recordUrl		http://www.pbs.org/oceanrealm/intheschool/school8.html

The Entire Content Standards Hierarchy

- ▶ NCGE
- ▼ NSES
 - ▼ K-4
 - ▶ Unifying Concepts and Processes Standards
 - ▶ Content Standard A Science as Inquiry Standards
 - ▶ Content Standard B Physical Science Standards
 - ▶ Content Standard C Life Science Standards
 - ▼ Content Standard D Earth and Space Science Standards
 - ▶ Properties of earth materials
 - ▼ Objects in the sky

The sun, moon, stars, clouds, birds, and airplanes all have properties, locations, and movements that can be described.

The sun provides the light and heat necessary to maintain the temperature of the earth.

▼ Changes in earth and sky

The surface of the earth changes. Some changes are due to slow processes, such as erosion and weathering changes are due to rapid processes, such as landslides, volcanic eruptions, and earthquakes.

- ▶ NCGE
- ▼ NSES
 - ▶ K-4
 - ▶ 5-8
 - ▼ 9-12
 - ▶ Unifying Concepts and Processes Standards
 - ▼ Content Standard A Science as Inquiry Standards
 - ▼ Abilities necessary to do scientific inquiry

Standards Hierarchy

Identify questions and concepts that guide scientific investigations.

Design and conduct scientific investigations.

Suggestion

Use technology and mathematics to improve investigations and communications. **Selected**

Progress in science and technology can be affected by social issues and challenges. Funding priorities for specific health problems serve as examples of ways that social issues influence science and technology.

Standards

Selected Suggestion

Discussion

- What are the annotations, comments, reviews, etc that you are already supporting, or plan to support, to enrich your resources and collections?
- Are you associating standards with resources? What standards and at what level? How are you making assignments?
- How are these annotation and standards information being exposed to your users?
- What sorts of contextualization services are you currently offering or considering offering?